



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
09/315,403	05/20/99	HWANG	P 46000-0001

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PM82/1106

EXAMINER

FISCHETTI, J

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3652

DATE MAILED:

11/06/00

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/315,403

Applicant(s)

HWANG ET AL.

Examiner

Joseph A. Fischetti

Art Unit

3652

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136 (a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 19 October 2000.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-24 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-24 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are objected to by the Examiner.
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of the CERTIFIED copies of the priority documents have been:
1. ☐ received.
2. ☐ received in Application No. (Series Code / Serial Number) _____.
3. ☐ received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

- 14) ☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. & 119(e).

Attachment(s)

- 14) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 15) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 16) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____
- 17) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
- 18) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 19) ☐ Other: _____

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Drawings

The drawings are objected to because Fig. 6 appears to be crossed out by an "X". Is it applicant's desire to cancel this figure, if not, then a new Figure 6 without any such marking must be submitted in substitution for that originally filed. Correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-6, 15, 16, 18 and 20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Haskins.

Element 4 is read as the deck with a substantially rectangular shape; it has an upper surface defined by one double wall edge 6 which is U-shaped in cross-section; the deck has integrally formed two downwardly projecting rails 10, 10 and a downwardly directed central support 34 which extends below the deck and has a pocket for receiving a like central support from a like tray stacked on top of it. The legs have stiffening ridges 20, 26 spaced therealong. Re claim 5 ridges 20 are read as being disposed longitudinally of the edge length because no definition of what longitudinal is has been set up in the claim.

Re claim 6; see drain holes 30.

Re claim 15, the bridging ribs are read as elements 20.

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Re claim 20: the member 34 is sized to fit between the tongue of a hand cart.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-24 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Haskins in view of John et al.

Haskins discloses the invention substantially as claimed except for not disclosing pockets for receiving the legs from a tray stacked above or for receiving the central portion of the tray stacked on top of it. Also, there is no disclosure of using the spaced apart linear support members 46 with openings therebetween as part of the deck, and nor is there a disclosure to use radially extending strengthening ribs to effect strength since the deck surface is solid.

However, John et al. teaches a downwardly projecting central support which has a pocket which receives a correspondingly sized and shaped support of a tray which is stacked above it, in addition, John et al teach the use of pockets for the legs 24 which are sized and shaped to receive like legs of a tray disposed above it. John et al. does teach openings between linear support members 50,50.

Re claim 9: the shape of the linear support members is deemed to be a matter of design.

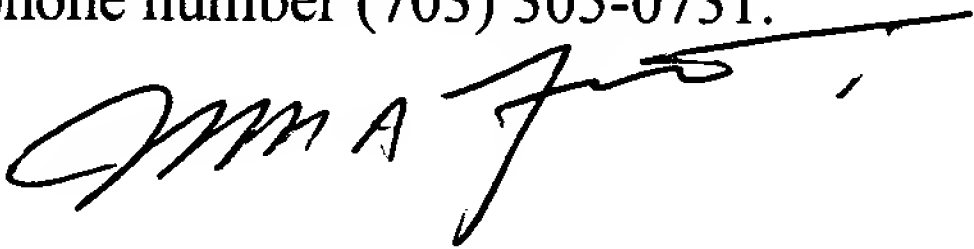
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Re claim 10: Whether the ribs make a radial pattern or are in a grid like arrangement is deemed to be a matter of design.

Re: claims 13 and 14: the ring 46 in John et al. is deemed to be the equivalent of a detent or bead to hold the stack the trays on top of each other.

Re claim 17 and 19: whether the central portion is circular or polygonal is deemed a matter of design choice.

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Joseph A. Fischetti at telephone number (703) 305-0731.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J A Fischetti", with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.